

Subjuntivo del pasado

Texto p.369-372 "¿Y si pudieras...?"

Terminaciones:

- ar

- er / - ir

- ara	- áramos	- iera	- iéramos
- aras	- arais	- ieras	- ierais
- ara	- aran	- iera	- ieran

Ejemplo: cantara cantáramos
(cantar) cantaras cantarais
 cantara cantaran

Ejemplo: comiera comiéramos
(comer) comieras comierais
 comiera comieran

Ejemplo: viviera viviéramos
(vivir) vivieras vivierais
 viviera vivieran

Forma:

1. Conjuga al pretérito para ellos/Uds.
2. Cambia la terminación al subjuntivo (cambia la -on → -a /as/amos/ais/an)

Irregulares

(p.370)

verbo pretérito subjuntivo del pasado

estar → estuvieron (estuv-) → estuviera

tener → tuvieron (tuv-) → tuviera

saber → supieron (sup-) → supiera

poder → podieron (pod-) → podiera

hacer → hicieron (hic-) → hiciera

decir → dijeron (dij-) → dijera

(with stems that end in j, the i in -iera is dropped)

ir/ser → fueron → fuera

Uso: hipotéticos o contrarios a la realidad

- in "if clauses" (not "would clauses")

If I were rich, I would buy a new car.

Would you sing if you weren't sick?

What would Sara do if she knew your secret?

It would be better if we lived in Mexico.

The players would win if they practiced more.

Más práctica: Traducimos

1. I would sing in public if ...

2. I would dance on top of the table if ...

3. My mother would cry if ...

4. I would pay you \$20 if ...

5. You would be surprised if ...

6. We would go out tonight if ...

7. There would be more liberals if ...

8. Everyone would make fun of me if ...

9. I would travel to ____ if ...

10. The Huskies would win more frequently if ...

11. No one would notice if ...

12. We would come to the party if ...